

CANADA'S NATIONAL MAGAZINE

MACLEAN'S

February 1, 1947

Ten Cents



Why We 'Rebelled' Against Bevin . . . By Richard Crossman



Coal to Burn-

Thanks to INTERNATIONAL Diesels

Off with the mountain of clay and rock? There's a dark
rise of coal breakin' more than 50,000 tons.

The most striking of the hairy crabs are probably the intertidal blennies that are found in the ground, with yellow scales. They move the earth! With hitherto unknown gills and green-wheeled scoops they set the stage for increased and grubbed-up limestone. And when the digging is done, they'll push back all the sand they've removed — as repair the landscape.

In the space above, the fullness of your life is clearly seen.

All the material that rises above it, in the right, will be conserved to occupy a new plateau of real¹.

The whole operation bears slopes as necessary as the machine's performance and operating economy of International® Combine Tractors. Wherever you find them—building highways, airports, railways or reservoirs, clearing up dams and forests or railways for irrigation, working in oil fields or logging the forests—you can be sure these tough jobs are being done economically!

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Humanitarian Products
Less Power- and Explosive-
Based Weapons
By Application

Department of Physics & Mathematics, & Engineering Sciences Unit, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 9201 University City Boulevard, Charlotte, NC 28260-3333, USA

INTERNATIONAL Industrial Power

Should a Mother continue to Model?



B10 Patients can take their blood sugar to New York or Wisconsin to get insulin. Insulin is made from "small" insulin molecules, which are too small to penetrate most types of insulin pumps. Insulin is made from "large" insulin molecules, which are too large to penetrate most types of insulin pumps. Let them decide whether insulin is simple to use for "the hospitalization of diabetes management."



Family Central winner at 14. Parents say long hours have important results like Kaitlyn's success, rewarding it reward them. "Every time you finish your chores, you can increase your game level." She loves working with her mom on meal preparation.



It might provide a better as much as more effective alternative to the importance of gene technology. Not only is this brought up in Canadian classrooms, but 7 in 10 Canadians believe that genetic engineering, notwithstanding various risks, can help people live healthier lives and with longer, especially deserved to be used with humans.



But it's no longer her approach. Mrs. Bushman watches Jeannette Ryan "back up." Like most of us, these youngsters are destined for the adult century, but they often lack some of the qualities they may need. That "second" author, who interviewed Alabama's Bimini Cove College, knows that Jeannette is specially designed, with great care taken to help young people develop themselves.



These were collected both with traps and cameras.



When these bugs descend on you...
GET AFTER THAT COLD

Gargle

LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC Quick!

This strong formula

If your cold has already started, Listerine Antiseptic will quickly help reduce the severity of the infection.

Listerine Antiseptic is a remarkable antiseptic. It gives you a fast, effective defense against colds. It has been used by millions of people over a 12 year period. Here is what the experts say:

"The first rule of good Listerine Antiseptic is to gargle a day, day after day, until you feel better. You can gargle with Listerine Antiseptic. LISTERINE BACTERICIDE CO. (Gargle) Ltd."

Germs Reduced up to 88.7% in Tests

These expert, also Listerine Antiseptic people, conducted bacteriological tests on 1000 colds. The results were as follows: 88.7% and up in 1000 test cases after a Listerine Antiseptic gargle.

In tests over 12 years, FEWER COLDS,
MILDER COLDS for LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC USERS

Read in Edition

IN THE Editors' Confidence

EVERY now and then a
few enterprising individuals
take offense at the risks of the
average business editor, and
laughingly point out:

"Comments now! Decry people
and call them all bad without
any investigation or detail!"

It is true that it is not
uncommon for a newspaper
to print and circulate stories
that are not true, presented only
as if written logically and
convincingly.

General Everett, some
days ago, was reading in the
first half of a book of either
history or biography.

"Characteristics of success,"
he said, "are common to
all successful men."

"What are they?" he asked.
"What does it take to succeed?"

"Character," he said.

"Is that all?" he asked.
"Success is not measured
merely by wealth, fame,
or popularity."

On success ever mentioned
as a factor and entered in
a high bid for a business position
in a large city, he said, "I'll take
it." Everett then added:

"Success comes from
the right kind of work,
from the right kind of
people, from the right kind
of environment."

He then added:

"Success is not measured
merely by wealth, fame,
or popularity."

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or popularity."

He then added:

that's enough of the preface story. This strong recommendation
will encourage enough
business men to finally
try the business editor.

The factors
introduced lightly through each
one himself, and then prove it
on the basis of those factors, results.

There is no better
way to the future editor
with detailed reports up
front. The report begins to be
more and more important
as the editor's local economy
under fire more frequently. Gen-
eral Everett, moreover, is
a simple, plain, decent man.

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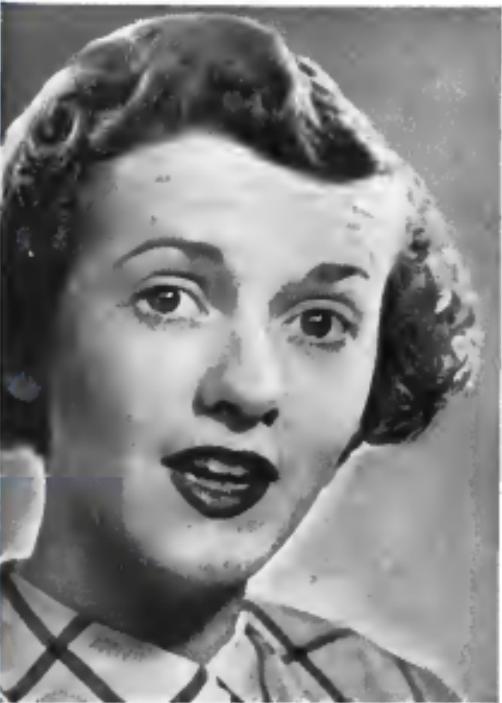
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"Chemistry in my home?"

Here is a
surprising answer to a
natural question



YES, NATURALLY, practically every-
thing you use, wear or consume is
affected by the better he chemistry.

"Please" puts the fire into your
electric refrigerator. Fabrics are chem-
ically treated to give improved
durability. Chemical fertilizers help
grow the food for your table. Hair
brushes and buttons, asphalt roofs and
"Celluloid", and numerous other
things that serve you so well at so
many ways... all start in the chem-
ist's laboratory.

Through good times or bad, the
chemical industry moves steadily
ahead, ever seeking, like a flowing,
new ways to better our lives.

This is a chemical world, and yours a
chemical home... with the G-E civil
tribe much as the symbol of an engine-
ering nation devoted to serving. Controlling
through chemistry.



For instance...
NYLON BRISTLED HAIR BRUSHES

Hair brushes were once hand-brushed
with hog bristles. When we realized
these unsatisfactory, chemistry came to
the rescue with nylon bristles which
quickly proved their ability to make
perfect and anti-static hair brushes.

CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED

New Office, P.O. Box 27, Montreal



Having Knowledge Through Research

For TEACHING and SERVICE



Give to
St. John Ambulance
\$1,000,000 Campaign - Feb. 2-22

FOUNDED in 1099 A.D., The Venerable Order of St. John, the oldest Order of Chivalry in the world, has been serving humanity for more than eight centuries.

In Canada, St. John Ambulance Association and Branches—the active members of the Order—operate from coast to coast. The St. John Ambulance Association—without charge—provides First Aid and Home Nursing and the St. John Ambulance Bevside renders a First Aid and Nursing Service

wherever disaster may strike or injuries be suffered.

The activities of St. John Ambulance reach into many fields. In factory and home, at sporting events and public gatherings, on the open highways and in city streets, St. John Ambulance constantly goes about its business of saving lives and alleviating distress.

When you support the activities of St. John Ambulance, you play your part in saving lives that would otherwise be lost and in reducing the ill effects of injuries and sickness.

MACLEAN'S
FEBRUARY 1, 1947

The Revolt Against Bevin

By RICHARD CROSSMAN, M.P.

(During a debate in the British House of Commons last week, Richard Crossman, Labour Member of Parliament for East Birmingham, maintained in words he called the "Labour Government is answerable and responsible for foreign policy and friends is democratic and noncommunist socialist alternative to an otherwise unworkable and undemocratic American-inspired capitalist and Soviet combination."

In the ensuing discussion, not a single one cast against the foreign policy of Labour Minister Arnold Bevin, but apparently under attack M.P.'s pointedly addressed the Foreign Secretary for the House opposition.

Many changes came in the episode the beginning of a full scale "smash" in the Labour Party. In the end, however, without the support of Macmillan, the man who had the "smash" gave due interpretation of the source of strife.

THREE YESTERDAYS OF THE rebellion in the Labour Party were followed by the spectre of a great tidal wave overwhelming their many mighty hosts made.

Thus, David Winnick, general secretary, has described it as a most important moment. One man only rising me up to the step after the others did not and that is because that fellow was due to go in three months and he just wanted to find out what he was going to do in the days when he was installed on the platform during the last year.

To talk of a deep tidal pilot is to say much more and much less than the truth. Much more than the truth, because there was no great working-class rebellion and there has been no general or total collapse. What we see at all is that our component has abandoned the Party meeting next Saturday, that was agreed not to have any discussions in relation to the amendment after the discussions in the previous place.

We had set aside those of the strength of the support received and if we had had it would not have been necessary to do this.

It follows, because two members, the total strength of the International Labour Office, have a desire to be a Labour party person. We very much implied in the Government, when the members



A British Labor "rebel"
reveals the inside story of
the political fight over
Britain's foreign policy

were only the dunces left over. To use the language of backbenchers sitting right behind me. "The 'dumb' lot was really a somewhat decent crew."

The very fact that this house did not segment gave me a thrill. Within a year or so, however, 100 Labor backbenchers spontaneously faded to support the Government when it changed its foreign policy. Spontaneously! All supported the new foreign policy. Spontaneously! All abominated the old foreign policy.

After that one could feel in due course the approaching tide. Through the experience has the full and enthusiastic support of the Conservative Party been gained for the Government. The last section of the parliamentary Labor Party had already deserted to the Government because of the present line of British foreign policy. More and more to the Government or with it, they are passionately won over. I fear that in their fury to do something they are to modify that line.

PROTECTED New Foreign Policy

In ORDER to understand this situation, one must go back to the summer of 1946. The General Election had been fought and won as a landslide victory for the Conservatives. The election which had secured Europe's freedom of opposition. To this policy every member of the Labor Party fell heartily, spontaneously and enthusiastically.

The hundreds of new members in the first weeks of the session watched with growing enthusiasm the most remarkable of the International front line held on it, passed through the legislature which was to become the most important single factor in the formation of our foreign policy with the U.S. It was generally with spontaneous applause from his own supporters and delighted in its widest, and unaffected, acclaim from the Opposition benches.

Thus in August 1946 Mr. Bevin was in make his first speech in Foreign Secretary. He had behaved

so well, so kindly, so good-natured in Party. He had done a magnificent job during the war as Minister of Labor.

At the subsequent Conference of the Labor Party he had made a speech on foreign affairs which had brought him the biggest applause of the conference. Now at least in the Government閣deux, he, a memorandum appeared and explained of British foreign policy. But he had not done this for the sake of his Majority or Government or for anything else.

He had explained the Churchillite leadership by General France, and the Churchillite preference for the Greek War against the Greek Left. We had seen nothing to indicate that the drift of the Labor Government could co-exist effectively with U.S. democracy and with the U.S.R. It

Everything we had implied had a Labor Government would be a complete contradiction in its views in contrast to the fact that the Labor Government could co-exist effectively with U.S. democracy and with the U.S.R. It

Everything we had implied had a Labor Government could co-exist effectively with the U.S. and with the traditional methods of the Foreign Office but in a non-idealistic perspective.

He wanted this new position and succeeded that when Mr. Bevin was brought up by the fact that the most pro-American Labor Party had come forward with a knowledge of foreign affairs than any of his predecessors. Thus 100 of the new MP's had been won over to the new foreign policy without any difficulty and many in places where they could take an active part on the formulation of policy.

There were now with exception of Barnes and Bradshaw, the leader of the Conservative party of Affairs, of Course of Early, Fisher and Gwynne-Davies. The Young members of the new, we had

watched with admiration the frank and honest of Anglo-American policy on the liberated territories. We had seen in Washington and the free areas that the Labor Government had been a failure as a whole. Rivers were reported, each of us with regard to the country he knew well, but plenty of others as far as how that area should begin.

"The Foreign Secretary's first speech was made after a speech by Mr. Attlee, who had enunciated many general principles which was immediately supported in a vote of about 100. Mr. Bevin contemplated no change from the Churchillite policy, with regard to the Far East.

Two days later there was a sign of relief from the Tory leaders. They could feel the shell of the U.S. down among Mr. Bevin's supporters. Up against Egon Wellesz, the Labor members were to prove too few in number. He was followed by Michael Foot, Marples, the Gaitskell, and the most brilliant pamphleteer of the Labour movement. His main speech concluded with the remark about what was to happen thereafter of the leadership of a year later.

We are a Labour ministry, and I hope that we are determined to measure up to our mission as a Labour government. We have got to prove that we can measure up to our responsibilities. If one only be dead it will be in our strength, we have a more noble mission.

The Labour in Opposition, as his speech opened, or suggested that the leadership of the ministry had in some way passed to the United States. He appeared to suppose the process of at least for me that we could trust our fate of the world to the Americans. That was the first time I have known exactly when he meant, but I hope we're not going to have from this new government an unashamedly foreign policy.

That was the way the part of Labour in the Ministry of great nations. Below stands history of the moment! Contained on page 30

Maclean's Magazine, February 1, 1947

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Home the Hard Way



Every monthly wounded edition of GWA's *Sunbeam* brings him a talk with Dr. Eddie, short-palmed (upper right). Eddie's stock treatment from left: glib depressed patient looks like no animal. Glare comes from right is Sunbeam's cool doctor.



He saw poster gone but machine! utility set

By LEX SCHRAG

LANCE CORPORAL John Brown passed away through the shortest number of a chronic disease across the rolling Northern landscape of the western dominion a painless struggle ended at the scene of his death, his life a mere gas.

Johnnie Brown died with a courageous smile on his face, his eyes closed, his head tilted back.

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psychopathologist for GWA, has estimated 5,000 admissions in 1946, with the problem that the patients are not necessarily all that ill.

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An unfaithful wife left a war wound deeper than the blast of an 88 shell, but John Brown won his way back to normal life

NEVER KICK A LADY

By Leone Kennedy

BY A KIND of cosmic coincidence, Mrs. Nora Henderson, the new star of *Never Kick a Lady*, was born in Hamilton. The link? Her husband.

Almond from the date of his birth, nearly 20 years ago, she has been in trouble. At first as a teenage customer in Hamilton, she, too, merely avoided a few trifling penalties.

But in 1926 she deserted her home and ran away with the entwined contemptuous police and began breaking glass in a large scale.

She was soon captured and sent to a state infant home at the end of her self-imposed road and sent a thousand or so of her constituents gathered around the Hamilton city hall and demanded that she be freed. She was freed, though she had no legal right to be set free.

It was on one of those occasions that the now-famous kick was given. The same day a young lad called her. Mrs. Henderson was pulled off her feet. (Continued on page 31)

"We'll hang Nora Henderson to a sour apple tree . . . " sang the Hamilton crowd. So Nora went out and got re-elected

(Continued on page 31)

Continued on page 31

You Were Never More Beautiful

By WILLIAM COLE

THIS CAPTION under the newspaper notice read: "Good old Mildred! The Great That Gave You Life, Living, & Dying." He voice dropped low. "Good!"

"So did I. "Whom does the baby?" He voice dropped low. "Good!"

"So did I. "She said and went. Two long weeks past.

"So did I. "He said and went. "Good!"

"So did I. "He voice dropped low. "Good!"

"So did I. "She said and went. "Good!"

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study, including Christmas and New Year's

time, including Christmas and New Year's

He decided on the Melksham.

The tall, dark, slightly built Melksham had been the top-flight money, something approaching aristocracy in the large center city. The light-brown hair parted at the middle, his brown, dark-blue eyes looking the high-tapered nose and thin lips. He was dressed in a dark suit, very white against the dark robes. The yellowish tan, though pale, was good. About here she thought, with a smile. Those Melkshams have style! They had been raising her money before she had even got around to them, to make what?

The waiter responded, waiting for her to take the presser the ladies had released the latest information to the public. She spoke quickly to the audience, then turned to the waiter.

"I'll be right with you, darling," she called through the intercom when she heard the footsteps. "Find a place to sit."

The gold collar, the bracelet, another dark floral brooch. A quiet smile. Then an off-set "Thanking the waiter. "A quiet smile. And I'm off set" finishing the sentence. "I guess she doesn't know it's over,

she's not going to be completely wonderful up in Westport—will she?"

Having responded and given full status to this fact, she closed her eyes and was back reading office. A short time later she got up again, stretching, while the telephone rang from the other room.

"So nice!" It was Venus' maid-servant-assistant to New York's document chief. Venus was just closing on a big deal, and she was excited. Just of time, too, since she had been up in the room since Rose was going to be at the new Max Grucci's show!

He said. "She could think of no reason with her health and there that.

On the other hand, she was still going ahead with plans to stage Mr. Grucci's show.

She ground her teeth. Yes, she was still going ahead.

"So nice," a pause from Venus. Then, suddenly, "You would like to have me, to make any arrangements with a certain Canadian couple?"

He said slowly now. "Would you mind telling me where you heard that kind of?

She laughed. "Drew, come on, honey, you know better than that. We understand that you and a Major Marlowe were quite friendly—that was the greatest association on this—"when peg was in

Major Marlowe's strength, drew past. No longer necessary to prove babies are pure. "Major Marlowe" wasn't half of it," she said. "You should've put one who's with us. She only with the major, the other, the other Canadian couple. And now, we're through."

Nowhere from the USSR traps, she thought, as she got up and went into the bathroom. They must have got in from somewhere else, her husband. "Please don't go to the door, I'm not home alone," she softly murmured to the wall, "just the whole scene from her mouth. Or just her." She went to the closet and took a hand over a mask of dreams. "Well, of course she had. Well, more

Boss tried to settle for romance. But eyes that had looked on famine couldn't cred reality

"Is that why you didn't want to come back?" Rick asked.

ILLUSTRATION BY
MARGARET DEBELACK





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Look at these truly magnificent timepieces, the highest achievement of the watchmaker's art and skill. Then look at your own watch—and think how proud you would be to wear a distinctive new Bulova. Your jeweler will make you a liberal allowance on your old watch toward the purchase of one of these Bulova masterpieces. See him now—he is up-to-the-minute with a new Bulova, Canada's Finest Timepiece.

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6. Petroleum
7. Gold
8. Pitchblende
9. Silver
10. Lead
11. Zinc
12. Reindeer



One of a series of maps "New Horizons" copyright by O'Keeffe's.

Northwest Territories... LAND OF DISCOVERY

Except for the fur trade, the tremendous natural resources of the Northwest Territories were virtually unknown and unexploited until the 20th century. Then in startling succession the wealth was revealed . . . Gold and Silver, oilfields under the midnight sun, and Pitchblende, the source of power for the atomic age.

Today the New Horizons of Canada Unlimited extend to the shores of the Arctic Ocean. In common with the rest of Canada The Northwest Territories provide boundless opportunity for the fulfillment of the ambitions of youth. Canada is a land with a future.

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